



# The Overview Of Peers, The Access To Pornography, The Sexual Behavior Toward The Group Of Adolescents Of Paguyuban Seni Jathilan Turonggo Wiro Budoyo, Yogyakarta Indonesia

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## Abstract

**Background:** Nowadays, the sexual behavior of adolescents has become an apprehensive problem. As it happened toward the group of adolescents where affected by some factors like internal and external factors. This group of adolescents is incorporated in a kind of culture and art community, especially Jathilan culture, called Paguyuban Turonggo Wiro Budoyo (TWB) located at Wirobrajan Yogyakarta. Most of the members of Turonggo Wiro Budoyo community has done the sexual intercourse (68,08%) and some told that the external factors such as friends and media of pornography gave the big influence for them to be in a relationship. This research aimed to find out the overview of peers, the access of pornography and adolescents sexual behavior of Turonggo Wiro Budoyo (TWB).

**Methods:** This is a descriptive-quantitative research and also supported by qualitative design. The writer used purposive sampling technique to take the data. The population of this research was the members of Paguyuban Seni Jathilan Turonggo Wiro Budoyo which is had 47 members as the sample.

**Conclusion:** The overview of the peers of Paguyuban TWB members in influence the sexual behavior could be like imitated friend's behavior or a sort of compulsion boost. Most of them got the pornography access from the internet and given also by their own friends. In addition, most of them counted as the active members in the community that have done the sexual intercourse.

**Key-words:** The Peers, Pornography Access, Adolescents Sexual Behavior.

## A. Background

In Psychology terms, teenager has the same meaning with *puberteit*, *adolescence*, and *youth* (Hurlock, 2002). The puberty itself is a period between children and teenager period where in the teenager period they will get difficult to pass the next development periods. At that time, adolescents will also have the changing of the hormone system in their body. The stimulation of the hormone will cause the anxious feeling at the end of children periods, which is called sexual maturation. That maturation can be recognized by the menstruation for the girl and nocturnal orgasm for the boy (Santrock, 2002).

The changes of adolescents will increase their desire for doing the sexual activities. They also will start to have a fair with their opposite gender, where they will curious about love, take and give, come to the serious relationship etc. Then, they will make a date with their partners, do skin-ship, hugging or even kissing which is these activities knew as the first step to satisfy their sexual desire. Other activities that also support them to distribute their sexual desire are like reading porn-magazine, watching porn-movie or having a sexual fantasy (Hurlock, 2002).

Adolescents phase is a transition between children and adult phase. In this phase they will show their identity off. They also try to against their parents' authority (Fulligni, 1993). Adolescence tends to be closer

with their friends. Close-friend at the same age often becomes the person for asking and discussing problems, including their sexual problems. This condition makes them easily influenced by their close-friends in the terms of interests, attitude and behaviors. There is a relation between the sexual behavior of peers and adolescents; if more risky the sexual behavior of the peers so does with the adolescents (Linda, 2009).

Based on the survey of Indonesia Health Demography and Health – Adolescent Reproductive Health (SKRRI) 2012, the percentage of 20-24 years old of adolescents that discuss the problem of reproduction health with their friends is about 66,9% (with female friends) and about 6,2% (with male friends). The percentage of the adolescents in the age of 15-24 years old that make a date is higher in SDKI in 2012 that also can be compare with Components of Adolescent Reproductive Health (KKRR) in 2007 which is has 85% and 72% for male, 85% and 77% for female. In the other hand, the percentage of the perception that a woman should take care of their virginity is decline in 2007. Whereas the percentage of activities when the adolescents are going out for a date such as skin-ship (80% for male and 72% for female), kissing (48% for male and 30% for female), groping the sensitive part (30% for male and 6% for female), and sexual intercourse before married is about 83,7%. From the survey, they respondents agree to do that because they love each other as the reason.

The survey of sexual behavior of premarital from some universities in Semarang toward 500 respondents from 1000 college students which got the result about the activities when a couple going for a date is not only do chit-chat, hugging or kissing but already come into petting (25%). Moreover, 7,6% of them already done sexual intercourse (Pilar-PKBI, 2002)

One of the districts of Yogyakarta municipality, Wirobrajan district, has an art and culture Jathilan community of adolescents called Turonggo Wiro Budoyo. As the writer has explained in this research introduction, from the result of interview on April 2015 with the Leader of community, which most of his members do promiscuity like just going on a date until doing free-sex. Some of them already got the impact of this promiscuity like got pregnant and early-age marriage. The Leader of this community also stated that this situation caused of their relationship behavior where they imitate their friend's behavior in making love and access the porn site.

Based on the explanation above the writer interested to analyze about the specific detail and information related to the adolescents life or the social units in public. Then the writer decided to conduct a research entitled "The Overview of Peers, the Access to Pornography, the Sexual Behavior Toward The Group of Adolescents of Paguyuban Seni Jathilan TWB Yogyakarta". This research aimed to find out the overview of peers, the access of pornography and adolescents sexual behavior of Turonggo Wiro Budoyo (TWB).

## **B. Research Methodology**

This is a descriptive-quantitative research and also supported by qualitative design. The writer used purposive sampling technique to take the data. The population of this research was the members of Paguyuban Seni Jathilan Turonggo Wiro Budoyo which is had 47 members as the sample. The subjects are live around Wirobrajan Yogyakarta and aged about 12-24 years old.

## **C. Research Findings**

### **1. Quantitative Results**

- a. Respondents Characteristic

**Table 1.** Respondents Characteristic

No	Characteristic	N	(%)
1			2,1
			4,3
	Age		
	13 Years old	1	10,6
	15 Years old	2	
	16 Years old	5	21,3
	17 Years old	10	12,8
	18 Years old	6	
	19 Years old	6	12,8
	20 Years old	6	
	21 Years old	1	12,8
	22 Years old	2	
	23 Years old	3	2,1
	24 Years old	5	4,3
			6,4
			10,6
	Total	47	100.0
2			2,1
			6,4
	Level Of Education		
	a. Did not complete elementary schooll	1	2,1
	b. Did not complete junior high schooll	3	
	c. SMP Kelas 2	1	6,4
	d. SMP Kelas 3	3	
	e. SMP	11	23,4
	f. SMA Kelas 2	6	
	g. SMA Kelas 3	4	12,8
	h. SMA	2	
	i. SMK Kelas 3	4	8,5
	j. SMK	6	4,3
k. Kuliah S-1	6		
			8,5
			12,8
			12,8
	Total	47	100,0

Based on the information from the table 1, it was found that the active members of Paguyuban TWB are the adolescents aged of 17 years old (21.3%) and most of them are graduated from Junior High School (23,4%).

b. The Peers Influences

1) As the Sexual Behavior Model

**Table 2.** friend as the model for sexual behavior

Respon	Frequenci	Percentage (%)
Yes	31	66,0
No	16	34,0
<b>Total</b>	47	100

Table 2 shows that most of respondents said that their friend as the model for their sexual behavior is about 66,0%.

2) As the Kissing Model

**Table 3.** friend as the model of kissing

Respon	Frequenci	Percentage (%)
Yes	34	72,3
No	13	27,7
<b>Total</b>	47	100

Table 3 shows that the percentage of respondents opinion that friend as the model of kissing is about 72,3%.

3) Dating Trend Influence

**Table 4.** friend to follow the trend of dating

Respon	Frequenci	Percentage (%)
Yes	30	63,8
No	17	36,2
<b>Total</b>	47	100

Table 4 shows that most of respondents said that there is a coercion from there friend to follow the trend of dating has the percentage about 63,8%.

4) Sexual Conversations

**Table 5.** talking about sex with their friends

Respon	Frequenci	Perscentage (%)
Yes	21	44,7
No	26	55,3
<b>Total</b>	47	100

Table 5 shows that there is about 55,3% of respondents which is not talking about sex with their friends and there is about 44,7% do that.

5) The Coercion to Watch Porn

**Table 6.** the coercion from their friends

Respon	Frequenci	Percentage (%)
Yes	25	53,2
No	22	46,8
<b>Total</b>	47	100

Table 6 shows that most of respondents got the coercion from their friends to watch porn-movie where the percentage is about 53,2%.

6) The Coercion for Having Sex

**Table 7.**The Coercion for Having Sex

Respons	Frequenci	Percentage (%)
Yes	32	68,1
No	15	31,9
<b>Total</b>	47	100

Table 7 shows that the percentage of respondents which is got the coercion for having sex is about 68,1%.

c. Pornography Access

1) Porn Site

**Table 8.** Pornograhy access

Indicator	Respons	Frequenci	Percentage (%)
Internet	Yes	39	83
	No	8	17
VCD	Yes	20	42,6
	No	27	57,4
TV	Yes	12	25,5
	No	35	75,5
Majalah	Yes	6	12,8
	No	41	87,2

Based on table 8 we could see that most of the respondents got the porn from the internet where the percentage is about 83%, from VCD is about 42,6%, TV 25,5% and from magazine is about 12,8%.

2) First Time Knowing the Pornography

**Table 9.**First Time Knowing the Pornography

Indicator	Respons	Frequenci	Percentage (%)
Friend	Yes	32	68,1
	No	15	31,9

Based on table 9 we could see that the percentage is about 68,1% where the respondents know the porn for the first time.

3) The Frequency of Watching Porn in a Week

**Table 10.**The Frequency of Watching Porn in a Week

Indicator	Respons	Frequenci	Percentage
2 – 5 in a week	Yes	32	68,1
	No	15	31,9
>5 in a week	Yes	7	14,9
	No	40	85,1
Everyday	Yes	2	4,3
	No	45	95,7

Based on table 10 we could see that most of the respondents watch the porn 2-5 times a week where the percentage is about 68,1%.

4) How to Get the Porn

**Table 11.**How to Get the Porn

Indicator	Respons	Frequenci	Percentage
Give friend	Yes	32	68,1
	No	15	31,9
Borrow friend	Yes	16	34
	No	31	66

Based on table 11 we knew that the respondents got the pornography from their friends where the percentage is about 68,1%.

5) The Reaction when a Friend Ask to Watch Porn

**Table 12.**The Reaction when a Friend Ask to Watch Porn

Indicator	Respons	Frequenci	Percentage
Consideration	Yes	30	63,8
	No	17	36,17
Accept	Yes	18	38,3
	No	29	61,7
Reject	Yes	25	53,2
	No	22	46,8

Based on table 12 we could see that most of the respondents (63,8%) will think first when a friend ask to watch porn.

6) The Place to Watch Porn

**Table 13.**Place to Watch Porn

Indicator	Respons	Frequenci	Percentage
Home	Yes	32	68,1
Friends House	Yes	23	48,9
Bed Room	Yes	14	29,8
Bath Room	Yes	11	23,4

Based on table 13 we knew that most of respondents watch porn at their home where the percentage is about 68,1%.

7) The Purpose to Watch Porn

**Table 14.**Purpose to Watch Porn

Indicator	Respons	Frequenci	Percentage
For fun	Yes	33	70,2
	No	14	29,8
To Know	Yes	24	51,1
	No	13	48,9
Fit	Yes	14	29,8
	No	33	70,2
Haven't purpose	Yes	13	27,7
	No	34	72,3

Based on table 14 we could see that most of the respondents watch porn just for fun where the percentage is about 70,2%.

8) The Age of Watch Porn

**Table 15.** Age of Watch Porn

Indicator	Respons	Frequenci	Percentage
Age 6 – 10 Years	Yes	5	10,6
Age 11 – 15 Years	Yes	28	59,6
Age > 16 Years	Yes	14	29,8

Based on table 15 we got the information that most of the respondents have watched the porn in age of 11-15 where the percentage is about 59,6%.

d. The Overview of Sexual Behavior

**Table 17.** The Sexual Behavior of Adolescents of Jathilan TWB Art Community

No.	Sexual behavior	Total	Percentage
1.	Masturbation	5	10,63
2.	Connection	3	6,38
3.	Necking	1	2,12
4.	Kissing	2	4,25
5.	Grope	4	8,51
6.	Intercourse	32	68,08
	Total	47	100

From table 17 it was found that the overview of adolescents sexual behavior of TWB community where in the masturbation behavior is about 10,63%, groping the sensitive organ is about 8,51%, skin-ship is about 6,38%, kissing is about 4,25%, and the lowest percentage is hugging (2,12%)

**2. Qualitative Results**

Based on the intensive interviews toward the adolescents of Paguyuban TWB which already had free-sex before married the writer got the information that will be explained below:

**a. Peers Influences**

Peers influences toward adolescents sexual behavior can be seen from the interview’s script below:

1<sup>st</sup> source

A: How can you that brave to be in a relationship or date?

B: Yeah... I got my friends’ support and my girlfriend also... the said that I must be gentle in this globalization era.

2<sup>nd</sup> source

A: is there another reason that push you to do that?

B: yes, because of today association of teenagers is so different with the old era..... Many of my friends asked me whether I ever do that or not, but not all of them, it makes me so curious.

3<sup>rd</sup> source

A: is there any coercion so you bravely do that?

B: no, my friends just asked me whether I ever do that or not? I am so curious because they said many people do “that”, and then I tried to search it in the internet.

4<sup>th</sup> source

A: what is the reason that makes you decide to be in a relationship?

B: because my friends used to having sex in front of me, and also my sister married by accident.

5<sup>th</sup> source

A: and then is your friends also see that? is there another media you know except the internet?

B: I just knew it from my friends... they said I should try it sometimes, and then I did it.

6<sup>th</sup> source

A: what do you think about the most influential thing that make you do that, is it yourself, friends or media?

B: I think friends gave me the most influences

A: How influential is your friend for you?

B: actually they just talk about it, but it really makes me so curious.

7<sup>th</sup> source

A: which one do you think that give you the most influential, friend or internet?

B: friends I think

8<sup>th</sup> source

A: do you ever access the pornography?

B: never

A: never watch it?

B: once, my friend showed it, but I don't want to see it anymore

Based on the interviews above, we can conclude that friend environment can give the big effects and influences to the sexual behavior of adolescents.

#### **b. Access to the Media of Pornography**

The influences of porn media toward adolescents sexual behavior of TWB can be seen from the interviews below:

1<sup>st</sup> source

A: Did you ever access to the porn site?

B: yes I did, sometimes if I go to "warnet" I access it while opening my facebook account.

2<sup>nd</sup> source

A: how could you that brave to do sexual intercourse with your girl/boyfriend?

B: it because I often watch that films, and my friends also support me to do that, I download it and it makes me such an addicted.

3<sup>rd</sup> source

A: what is the most influential thing that makes you do that?

B: the most influential is internet

Based on these interviews, these porn site cause adolescents to have a sexual behavior.

#### **c. The Overview of Sexual Behavior**

The overview of the sexual behavior of Jathilan TWB community based on the interview got the variation answers, start from skin-ship, hugging, kissing, groping, and then sexual intercourse.

##### **1) Skinship and Hugging Level**

1<sup>st</sup> source



A: what do you do when you meet your girl/boyfriend?

B: we are just doing skin-ship like holding each other hand

A: anything else?

B: Nope, just it

2<sup>nd</sup> source

A: What are you doing when you go out with your girlfriend?

B: Chit chat

A: is there any skin-ship? Kissing?

B: Yaaa, holding each other hand and kissing

A: Anything else?

B: Sometimes my elbow accidently touch her breast

A: Do you want to have other girlfriends?

B: No

## 2) Kissing Level

1<sup>st</sup> source

A: Are you in a relationship right now?

B: yes

A: When did you start to have any relationship?

B: When I was a senior high school student

A: How many times?

B: just four

A: how many girlfriends do you have now?

B: just one

A: have you ever kissed her?

B: yea, in her chick

A: How about lips?

B: yea but it just a little touched

## 3) Sexual Intercourse Level

1<sup>st</sup> source

A: would you like to explain me how far your relationship with your girlfriend? Have you ever had a sex? Was it make your partner get pregnant?

B: when I was a JHS student I just did skin-ship.... When I was in grade 1 in SHS I have done it, you know actually I did it when I was JHS grade 2, but it never made my partner get pregnant.

2<sup>nd</sup> source

A: would you like to explain me how far your relationship with your girlfriend?

B: I have already done sexual intercourse

A: did your partner get pregnant?

B: no, she didn't

Among the adolescents that having sexual behavior, there is an adolescent that never do that because he doesn't have girlfriend yet, like the interview script below.

1<sup>st</sup> source

A: Do you have any girlfriend?

B: Not yet Ma'am

A: is there anyone that forbids you to do that?

B: yes, my parents. They ask me to be focus on my study

A: but, do you have any feeling toward girl?

B: yes of course, but I just consider it as friend

In the conclusion, the overview of sexual behavior of Paguyuban TWB community got a member that never do any sexual behavior and got some which is already done skin-ship, hugging, groping, masturbation, kissing and even a sexual intercourse.

### **3. Discussions**

Based on the result of research finding we know that friend or peers affect the sexual behavior of adolescents. Peers are the model to have a sexual behavior (66,0%), kissing model (72,3%), the influence for dating trend (63,8%), for having sex conversation (44,7%), coercion to watch porn (53,2%) ad coercion to have sexual intercourse (68,1%). This result is also strengthen with some interviews where there is desire to access to the porn media or the coercion from friends to access it or do sexual intercourse.

Based on Azinar (2013) if the p value is 0,0001 so there is a significant effect between the peers behavior and sexual behavior which is have a KTD risk. The research showed that the bond of peers or close-friend can replace family bond, and also there are a superficiality source, sympathy and understandable, experiences sharing or as a part of reach the autonomy and independency. These conditions happen because of the high closeness between the adolescents. It also showed that friends' experience and point of view will give a big influential for adolescents' behavior.

Chai Podhisita et al (2001) states that the adolescents who have friends with sexual experienced and free-sex behavior will be also possible to do free-sex. According to Chiaoa and Chin-Chun (2011), premarital sex behavior of close-friends influences the sexual behavior of adolescents. Pratiwi and Notobroto (2013) conducted their research to the premarital sex behavior of the teen-scavengers, where they have to be accommodated and give the education about health reproduction. Hadi and Retnaniangsih (2006) make a specification about the maturation and sexual experience which is will influencing sexual behavior of adolescents. The lack of confidence of an adolescent to refuse their peers for having sex caused by the perception that free-sex is already be a common thing in a community. The others risks that could cause the premarital sex behavior for boys such as join in a bad community, smoking, drinking and stay at home. In addition, the factors that risk to the premarital sex behavior for girls like sexual harassment or drop out of the school.

In this technology era, people can access anything include pornography. The rapid advanced of technology also give people chance to make a simulation where people will be trapped between reality and fantasy. Based on the research, most of the respondents access the pornography from the internet where the percentage is about 83%, around 68,1% got it from their friend, and about 66% access it by their electronic media. The percentage of respondents who watch porn movie 2-5 times a week is about 68,1%, got it from friends (68,1%), the percentage of the reaction when someone asking to watch porn movie is about 63,8%, and most of the respondents watch it in their home where the percentage is about 68,1%. The purpose of watching porn is 70,2% for having fun, the first time for watching porn movie at the age of 11-15 has 59,6% and the last one is do nothing reaction when they watch porn movie which has 80,9%.

The Commission on Obscenity and Pornography states that a short erotic sight can give a sexual stimulation for man and woman. In other that it also can cause the reactions such as fidgety, impulsive, aggressive and worried (Rakhmat, 2003).

Another research also got the statistic test where p value is 0,0003 in the significant level 0,05. It can conclude that there is a significant effect of access to the media and the premarital sex behavior which is has KTD risk (Azinar, 2003). The adolescents who get the sexual stimulation from the media will tend to have sex at the age of 14-16 (Iswarati et al, 2008).

## D. Conclusions and Suggestions

### 1. Conclusions

- A. The overview of peers in influence sexual behavior of Paguyuban TWB members; Peers are the model to have a sexual behavior (66,0%), kissing model (72,3%), the influence for dating trend (63,8%), coercion to watch porn (53,2%) ad coercion to have sexual intercourse (68,1%).
- B. The overview of porn site in influence sexual behavior of Paguyuban TWB members; most of the respondents access the pornography from the internet where the percentage is about 83%, around 68,1% got it from their friend, and about 66% access it by their electronic media. The percentage of respondents who watch porn movie 2-5 times a week is about 68,1%, got it from friends (68,1%), the percentage of the reaction when someone asking to watch porn movie is about 63,8%, and most of the respondents watch it in their home where the percentage is about 68,1%. The purpose of watching porn is 70,2% for having fun and the first time for watching porn movie at the age of 11-15 has 59,6%.
- C. The overview of sexual behavior of Paguyuban TWB members; most of them has done the sexual intercourse (68,08%), masturbation (10,63%), groping the sensitive organ (8,51%), skin-ship (6,38%), kissing (4,25%) and the last that has a low percentager is hugging (2,12%).

### 2. Suggestions

- A. For Public Health Department of Yogyakarta, this research can be one of the programs that related to the effort to improve family health, especially for the adolescents to take care of their health reproduction, to avoid the premarital sex behavior.
- B. For Puskesmas Wirobrajan and PIK KRR in the Wirobrajan area, it can be a program for the teenagers as the target that needs the education of health reproduction.

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